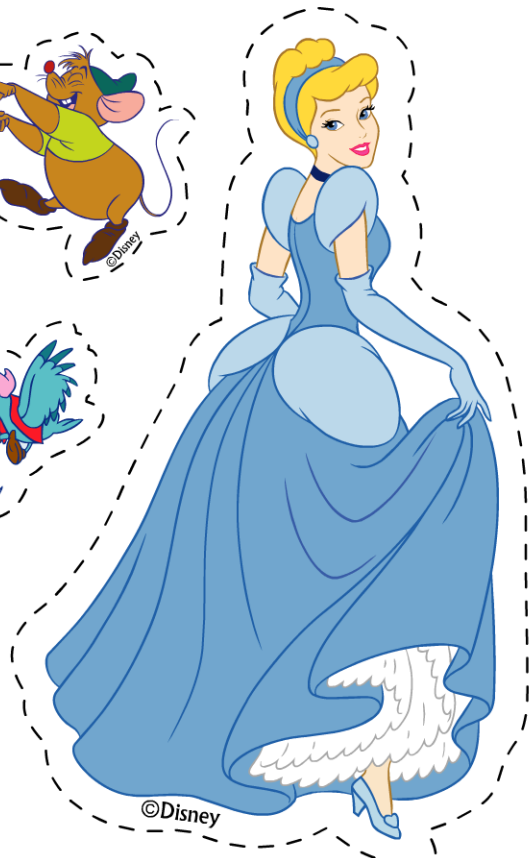
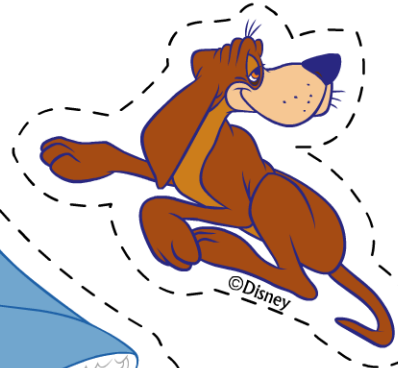


Золушка



DISNEY.RU/PRINCESS/

